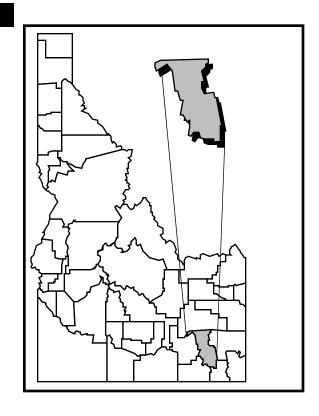
COUNTY SEAT: POCATELLO

I. PEOPLE

Population

	<u> 1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	2002
Total	65,421	66,026	75,565	75,804
Per sq. mi.	58.8	59.3	67.9	68.1
	<u>70-80</u>	80-90	<u>90-00</u>	00-02
Population Change (%)	25.3	0.9	14.4	0.3
Change (70)				
	<u> 1980</u>	<u> 1990</u>	2000	
Percent Rural	18.4	16.4	17.3	
Percent Urban	81.6	83.6	82.7	



12.2

22.6

Demographic Component Changes

Geographic Mobility: 2000

Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different State in 1995 (%)
Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different County in 1995 (%)

	<u> 1970-1980</u>	<u> 1980-1990</u>	<u> 1990-2000</u>	2000-2002
Births	13,400	13,376	12,614	3,115
Deaths	4,000	4,225	4,952	1,301
Net Migration	3,800	-8,546	1,877	-1,573
Percent Migration	7.3	-13.1	2.8	-2.1
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	2000	2001
Birth Rate	25.1	17.4	18.2	18.3
Fertility Rate	112.2	75.0	76.8	77.0
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	2000	
Median Age	25.7	29.5	29.8	
Under 18 Years (%)	32.8	32.5	28.1	
18 to 64 Years (%)	59.3	57.3	61.7	
65+ Years (%)	8.0	10.1	10.1	
Persons Per Househo	ld 2.85	2.78	2.69	

Housing Units 1980 1990 2000 Total 24,819 25,694 29,102 Mobile Homes, Boat, RV, Van, etc. 2,753 2,840 3,136 Overcrowded Units (1.54 Persons Per Room) 187 23 452 Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing 329 143 81 Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory) 2,327 2,282 1,910 Household Composition (Household Size by %) 41.1 37.4 38.1 Household Composition (Household Size by %) 55.2 56.4 3 36.7 4 to 2 Persons 52.0 55.2 56.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 5 to 2 Persons 41.1 37.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19.215 843 7.977 7.77 8443 7.330 7.977 7.977 7.77 8443 7.977 7.77 8443 7.977 7.75	II. HOUSING			
Total 24,819 25,694 29,102		1980	1990	2000
Overcrowded Units (1.5+ Persons Per Room) 187 23 452 Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing 329 143 81 Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory) 2,327 2,282 1,910 Household Composition (Household Size by %) 52.0 55.2 56.4 3 to 5 Persons 41.1 37.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure 0wner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6.618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1990 Through 1999 3,001 Number Built 1990 Through 1979 7,756 <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	_			
Overcrowded Units (1.5+ Persons Per Room) 187 23 452 Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing 329 143 81 Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory) 2,327 2,282 1,910 Household Composition (Household Size by %) 52.0 55.2 56.4 3 to 5 Persons 41.1 37.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure 0wner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6.618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1990 Through 1999 3,001 Number Built 1990 Through 1979 7,756 <td>Mobile Homes, Boat, RV, Van, etc.</td> <td>2.753</td> <td>2.840</td> <td>3.136</td>	Mobile Homes, Boat, RV, Van, etc.	2.753	2.840	3.136
All Plumbing 329 143 81 Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory) 2,327 2,282 1,910 Household Composition (Household Size by %) 1 to 2 Persons 52.0 55.2 56.4 3 to 5 Persons 41.1 37.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System 22,108 22,631 N.A. or Private Company Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1995 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1990 Through 1999 3,001 Number Built 1990 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Overcrowded Units			
(including Seasonal & Migratory) 2,327 2,282 1,910 Household Composition (Household Size by %) 1 to 2 Persons 52.0 55.2 56.4 3 to 5 Persons 6.9 7.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. or Private Company Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1980 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	•	329	143	81
1 to 2 Persons 52.0 55.2 56.4 3 to 5 Persons 41.1 37.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System 22,108 22,631 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900		2,327	2,282	1,910
3 to 5 Persons 41.1 37.4 38.1 6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built 3,63 3,63 N.A. Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 3,63 3	Household Composition (Household Size by %	5)		
6 + Persons 6.9 7.4 5.5 Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 7,756 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 7,756 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 7,756 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 7,756 Number	1 to 2 Persons	52.0	55.2	56.4
Tenure Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	3 to 5 Persons	41.1	37.4	38.1
Owner Occupied Units 15,871 16,082 19,215 Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	6 + Persons	6.9	7.4	5.5
Renter Occupied Units 6,618 7,330 7,977 Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Tenure			
Value Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Owner Occupied Units	15,871	16,082	19,215
Median Housing Value \$44,500 \$53,300 \$90,000 Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Renter Occupied Units	6,618	7,330	7,977
Median Rent \$170 \$237 \$443 Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Value			
Plumbing Facilities Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Median Housing Value	\$44,500	\$53,300	\$90,000
Public Sewer 21,557 22,061 N.A. Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Median Rent	\$170	\$237	\$443
Public Water System or Private Company 22,108 22,631 N.A. Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Plumbing Facilities			
Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Public Sewer	21,557	22,061	N.A.
Number Built 1995 Through March 2000 2,638 Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22,108	22,631	N.A.
Number Built 1990 Through 1994 1,670 Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Buil	lt		
Number Built 1980 Through 1989 3,001 Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Number Built 1995 Through March 2000	2,638		
Number Built 1970 Through 1979 7,756 Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Number Built 1990 Through 1994	1,670		
Number Built 1960 Through 1969 3,577 Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Number Built 1980 Through 1989	3,001		
Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Number Built 1970 Through 1979	7,756		
Number Built 1940 Through 1959 6,900	Number Built 1960 Through 1969	3,577		
	-			
	-			

^{*} Category changed in Census 2000 to "Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities"

III. ECONOMY

Employment - Full & Part Time by Place Of Work *

	<u>1980</u>	<u> 1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	2000
Total Employment	31,029	30,387	31,101	42,731
Employment By Type	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	2000
Wage & Salary Employment	26,420	25,863	25,439	34,577
Farm Proprietors	564	662	585	711
Non-Farm Proprietors	4,045	3,862	5,077	7,443
Employment By Industry	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	2000
Farm	833	849	747	811
Ag. Serv., Forest., Fish. & Other	126	159	217	(D)
Manufacturing	3,135	2,917	1,997	3,054
Mining	31	43	24	(D)
Construction	1,556	1,410	1,454	2,596
Transport., Comm., & Pub. Util.'s	3,417	2,906	2,421	2,078
Wholesale Trade	1,398	1,386	1,536	1,604
Retail Trade	5,902	6,227	6,421	8,576
Finance, Insur., & Real Estate	2,855	2,702	2,467	2,884
Services	5,382	5,735	6,837	11,682
Federal Civilian	408	429	535	534
Federal Military	452	393	444	314
State & Local Government	5,534	5,231	6,001	8,234

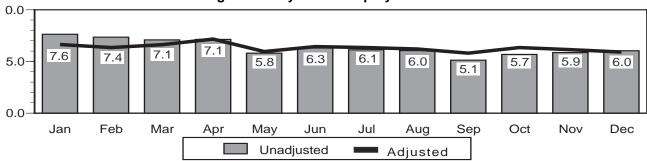
^{*} Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

⁽D) = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential material

BANNOCK

Labor Force

Average Monthly % Unemployed - 2002



Annual % Labor Force Unemployed Percent Females (16+) in Labor Force 1980 7.2 1970 41.4 1990 7.3 1980 53.0 2000 5.0 1990 58.0 2001 4.7 2000 61.2 2002 6.4

Local Government Revenues

Travel & Convention Room Tax (2%)

	<u>Total Sales</u>	Tax Receipts
FY 1996	\$12,549,928	\$236,988
FY 1998	\$13,299,270	\$250,174
FY 2000	\$15,168,138	\$282,141
FY 2002	\$15,023,474	\$285,448

Property Taxes

NetTaxable Market Value- 2002 \$2,269,112,038 Property Taxes Budgeted - 2002 \$48,717,179

Property Tax As A % Of Market Value - 2002*

Urban 2.33259

Rural 1.43083 * After homeowner exemption

Income	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2001</u>
Per Capita Personal Income	\$8,723	\$14,161	\$17,328	\$21,780
Percent of National Average	85.7%	72.4%	74.5%	71.6%
Percent of State Average	99.9%	89.3%	89.2%	88.9%
Government Transfer Payments (in thousands of dollars)	\$65,758	\$130,024	\$193,834	\$250,964
Business	<u>1980</u>	<u> 1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	* <u>2001</u>
Total Business Establishments	1,380	1,586	1,570	1,868
Total Retail Businesses	381	420	449	344

^{* 1998} was a major series break caused by change from SIC to NAICS system of categorizing businesses

IV. EDUCATION AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Education Funding Level Per ADA * - 2000-01

ΑII **School** State Local & **District Funds State Funds** <u>Funds</u> Marsh Valley Joint \$4,924 \$5,514 \$6,767 Pocatello \$4,214 \$5,153 \$6,711

Education Level *

	<u> 1980</u>	<u> 1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Bachelor's Degree+(%)	18.4	19.8	24.9
High School Graduates+(%)	79.2	82.9	87.5

^{*} Population age 25 or over

Percent Below Poverty

	<u>1979</u>	<u> 1989</u>	<u>1999</u>
Families	7.3	10.6	9.8
Persons	9.4	13.8	13.9

No. of Cases

* Per ADA means per Average Daily Attendance

Average Monthly Fourth Quarter Welfare Roll

	<u>1992</u>	<u>2001</u>
Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled	351	915
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	602	N.A.
Temporary Assistance for Families	N.A.	89
Food Stamp Cases	1,981	2,129
Medicaid Cases	3,638	7,318

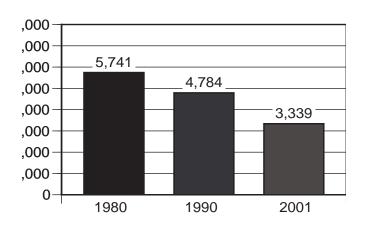
Other Social Indicators - 2000

	County	<u>State</u>
Suicide Rate Per 100,000	6.6	12.8
Marriage Rate Per 1,000	7.8	11.6
Divorce Rate Per 1,000	4.8	5.5

Health Care - 2001

	<u>Number</u>
Physicians per 100,000	212
Number of Hospitals	2
Total Hospital Beds	274

Crime - Rate per 100,000



Crime - Number of Offenses

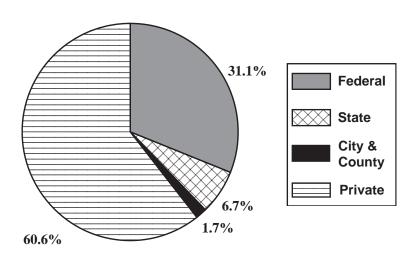
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
Murder	3	0	0
Rape	11	33	31
Robbery	50	10	10
Aggravated Assault	160	254	212
Burglary	676	417	342
Larceny	2,675	2,330	1,879
Motor Vehicle Theft	167	107	82
Arson	14	8	20

V. NATURAL RESOURCES

Land Ownership

•	<u>Acres</u>
Federal Land	221,402
BLM	82,529
Nat'l Forests	118,995
Other	19,878
State Land	47,586
Endowment Land	44,281
Fish & Game	3,305
Parks & Recreation	0
University of Idaho Land	0
Private Land	431,560
County Land	4,900
Municipal Land	7,000
Total	712,448

Percent of Total Land Ownership



Land Use *	<u>Acres</u>	Percent <u>Total</u>
Urban Land	9,100	1.2%
Agricultural	237,900	32.1%
Rangeland	343,700	46.4%
Forest	118,000	15.9%
Water	22,700	3.1%
Wetland	9,700	1.3%
Barren Land	0	0.0%
Tundra	0	0.0%
Perennial Snow	0	0.0%
Total	741,100	100.0%

^{*} U.S.G.S. land use/cover classification system. The water category and the rounding and estimating of satellite-based data usually results in slightly higher totals for land use.

VI. AGRICULTURE

Summary Data - All Farms

Inventory: Farms, Cropland, & Livestock	1987	<u>1992</u>	<u>1997</u>
Total Number, All Farms	655	588	664
Total Acres in Farms	358,189	325,338	309,281
Avg. Farm Size (acres)	547	553	466
Total Farms in Crops	561	497	555
Total Acres in Crops	204,486	182,706	166,700
Cattle and Calves Inventory	24,475	23,510	23,795
Number of Irrigated Farms	447	410	427
Number of Irrigated Acres	40,829	39,574	41,910
Farms by Size (Acres)			
Under 10	112	98	110
			118
10 to 49	183	157	174
50 to 179	115	107	120
180 to 499	107	97	115
500 to 999	57	50	55
1,000 & Over	81	79	82
Value of Land & Buildings & Products			
Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Farm	\$214,539	\$240,450	\$256,923
Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Acre	\$353	\$466	\$658
Avg. Value Per Farm of Products Sold	\$30,341	\$44,069	\$37,699
Principal Occupation of Farm Operators			
Farming	268	242	269
Other	387	346	395

VII. MISCELLANEOUS

Motor Vehicles Registered				Idaho Driv	ers Licenses	in Force
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	2001	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	2001
Cars and Pickups	47,339	56,278	60,846	40,986	43,645	50,923
Other	5,401	4,660	6,331			
Total Vehicles Per Capita	0.81	0.92	0.89			

Top Place of Work Destinations for Workers in County - 2000 (16 years and over)

Work Destinations	s			Number
Bannock County				30,566
Power County				1,287
Bingham County				1,072
Bonneville County				839
Caribou County				254
Butte County				178
	Total	County	Workers	35,122

City Population Trends

City	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	2000
Arimo	252	338	311	348
Chubbuck	2,924	7,052	7,794	9,700
Downey	586	645	626	613
Inkom	522	830	769	738
Lava Hot Springs	516	467	420	521
McCammon	623	770	722	805
Pocatello (pt.) *	40,036	46,340	46,062	51,442

Bannock County is located in southeastern Idaho. It ranks 5th among Idaho counties in population and 27th in area. About 3 percent (or 34.3 sq. miles) of the county is covered by water. The federal government owns about 31 percent of the county. The local economy is diversified and forms the regional trading center for southeastern Idaho. Annual average total civilian employment grew 31.3 percent from 1991 to 2001. Major employers include Idaho State University, Union Pacific Railroad, American Microsystems Inc., Ballard-Kimberly Clark Medical Products, Portneuf Medical Center, Convergys Customer Support Center, Farm Bureau Insurance Company, SME Steel Contractors and Qwest Communications.

Bannock County is home to Idaho State University, the Idaho Museum of Natural History, and Pebble Creek Ski Area. The city of Lava Hot Springs, on the banks of the Portneuf River, offers a variety of geothermally heated pools for year-round swimming and soaking.

^{*} Includes Bannock County portion only 1990 onward